

What is an LCA?

Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) is an accepted standardised method to evaluate and understand the potential environmental impact of a product or service throughout its complete life cycle.

It is completed in line with these international standards:

- ISO 14040 Principles and Framework
- ISO 14044 Requirements and Guidelines



Why do a Life Cycle Assessment?

The aerospace industry is committed to achieve **Net Zero CO₂ emissions** by 2050. Pall's aerospace team is here to help our customers meet those goals. For the first LCA, Pall worked with an outside consultant, Miljögiraff, who are experts in this type of analysis.

Design for Sustainability

The results of the LCA are being used to improve our product designs and manufacturing process, as well as to inform new product design choices.

Pall's overall objective is to supply the aerospace market with more sustainable products to support the path to a greener, safer future for our planet.

This investment and future investments are one demonstration of our committment to sustainability.

Scope of analysis and system boundary*

Energy & other resources All processes needed for raw material extraction and processing, transport Production of glass Production of Production of Production of of raw materials to Pall's aluminium sheets fibre plastic and resins packaging materials factory in Redruth (U.K.), manufacturing of filters, transport of filters to Transport of raw customers and global distributors, and product Redruth (UK) end-of-life are included CORE in the analysis. Product manufacturing & boxing System boundary Transport to customer or global DOWNSTREAM distributors Generic data Mix of generic Treatment & Packaging waste Transport of used and specific data disposal of used transport & filters (waste) filters (waste) treatment/disposal Specific data

LCA Results and next steps

The overall Environmental Footprint (EF 3.1 database)* results for total climate change for a single element are given below.

29.48 kg CO₂ eq

0.0059 kg CO₂ eq. per flight hour

Third party review and approval to show the report has been externally validated



Final Critical Review Statement

Date:	11/29/2023
Commissioned by:	Pall Aerospace
Reviewer:	Tait Bowers, PhD
Study Reviewed:	Life Cycle Assessment of Cabin Air Filter (53 pages)
Reviewer:	Tait Bowers, PhD
Reviewer Decision:	This study was found to be in compliance with the ISO 14040 and 14044 standards
	for life cycle assessment (LCA) studies. There were no unresolved issues upon
	completion of this critical review.
Applicability of	The results of this study are only representative of the Pall HEPA cabin air filter for
Study Results:	commercial aircraft environmental control systems. The study report can be
	published.

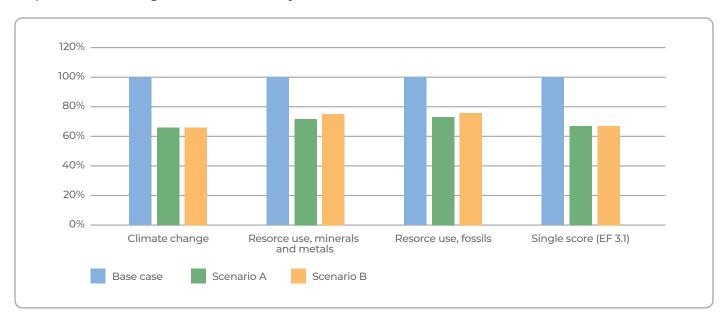
* https://simapro.com/products/environmental-footprint-database/

What are the

Next Steps?

The results of the LCA will be used to inform design decisions to reduce the environmental impact of our cabin air filters.

As part of our analysis, two additional scenarios were modeled to assess the relative environmental impact of alternative designs. The feasibility of these ideas is being evaluated as part of our Design for Sustainability initiative.





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